


***DIRECT  
INDIRECT  
SPEECH***

***SAKET SIR***





# MEANING



*Indirect speech, also known as reported speech, is a way of expressing someone else's words without directly quoting them.*

*It is a common technique used in English grammar to convey what someone has said, thought, or written without using their exact words.*



# ***DIRECT SPEECH***

***HERE ARE SOME EXAMPLES OF SENTENCES IN DIRECT SPEECH:***

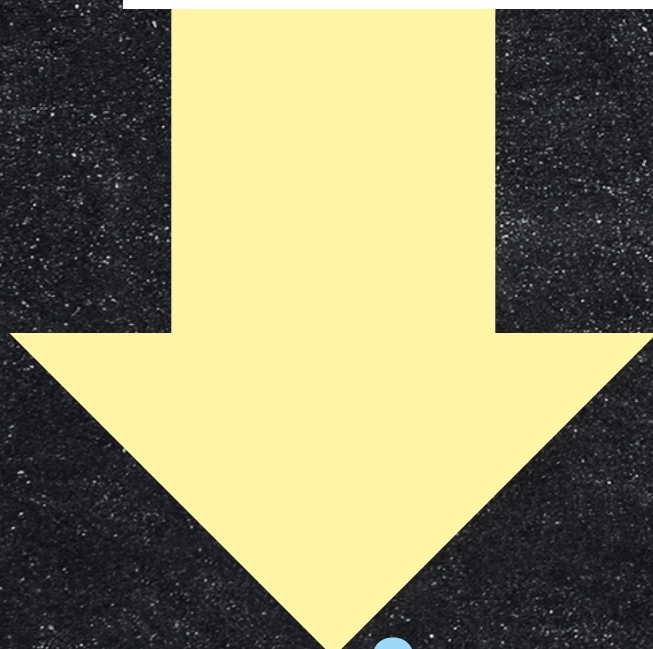
- ***"I'M FEELING VERY HAPPY TODAY," SAID EMMA.***
- ***"WHAT TIME IS THE MEETING?" ASKED JOHN.***
- ***"DON'T FORGET TO BRING YOUR UMBRELLA," WARNED SARAH.***
- ***"I LOVE THIS NEW RESTAURANT!" EXCLAIMED MICHAEL.***
- ***"CAN YOU PASS THE SALT, PLEASE?" ASKED MY MOM.***
- ***"I'M GOING TO THE GYM TONIGHT," SAID DAVID.***
- ***"HOW ARE YOU DOING TODAY?" ASKED THE DOCTOR.***
- ***"I'M SO EXCITED FOR THE CONCERT TONIGHT!" SAID EMILY.***

# ***INDIRECT SPEECH***

Here are some examples of sentences in indirect speech:

- Emma said that she was feeling very happy that day.
- John asked what time the meeting was.
- Sarah warned me to bring my umbrella.
- Michael exclaimed that he loved that new restaurant.

HE SAID, 'I WILL DO THE WORK.'



**Reporting  
Verb**

**R.V**



**connector**

**C**



**Reported  
Speech**

**R.S**

# **AFFIRMATIVE SENTENCES**

**REPORTING VERB - - - SAID \ TOLD**

**CONNECTOR - THAT**

# **NEGATIVE SENTENCES**

**REPORTING VERB - - - SAID \ TOLD**

**CONNECTOR - THAT**

# **INTERROGATIVE SENTENCES (1ST TYPE)**

**REPORTING VERB - - - ASKED**

**CONNECTOR - - - IF \ WHETHER**

# **INTERROGATIVE SENTENCES**

## **2ND TYPE**

**REPORTING VERB - - - ASKED**  
**CONNECTOR - QUESTION WORD**

## **IMPERATIVE SENTENCES**

**REPORTING VERB - - - ADVISED, REQUESTED**

**CONNECTOR - TO \ NOT TO**

## **EXCLAMATORY SENTENCES**

**REPORTING VERB - - - EXCLAIMED WITH SORROW,**

**DISGUST, SURPRISE,**

**CONNECTOR - - - THAT      WHAT - - - IT WAS**

# DIRECT

# INDIRECT



VERB 1 OR VERB S\ES

VERB 2

DO\DOES NOT+ V1

DID NOT+ V1

DO\DOES + V1

REMOVE DO\DOES USE V1

WILL\SHALL

WOULD \SHOULD

IS\ARE\AM

WAS\WERE

DID+V1

HAD+V3

DID NOT+V1

HAD NOT+V3



# DIRECT

WAS\WERE +V1+ING

HAS\HAVE+V3

HAD+V3

PRESENT MODALS

CAN

MAY

TOMORROW

# INDIRECT

HAD+BEEN+V1+ING

HAD+V3

HAD+V3

PAST MODALS

COULD

MIGHT

THE NEXT DAY

**DIRECT**

**INDIRECT**

**YESTERDAY**

**THE PREVIOUS DAY**

**AGO**

**BEFORE**

**NOW**

**THEN**

**TODAY**

**THAT DAY**

**THIS**

**THAT**

**THESE**

**THOSE**



# **AFFIRMATIVE SENTENCES**

1. ***"I LOVE YOU," SAID EMMA TO JACK.***
2. ***"YOU ARE AMAZING," SAID MICHAEL TO SARAH.***
3. ***"I'M GOING TO THE GYM EVERY DAY," SAID DAVID TO EMILY.***
4. ***"YOU LOOK BEAUTIFUL TODAY," SAID JOHN TO RACHEL.***
5. ***"I'M SO HAPPY TO SEE YOU," SAID OLIVIA TO ALEX.***
6. ***"YOU ARE DOING A GREAT JOB," SAID BEN TO KATE.***
7. ***"I'M EXCITED FOR OUR TRIP," SAID SOPHIA TO ETHAN.***
8. ***"YOU ARE MY BEST FRIEND," SAID LAURA TO CHRIS.***
9. ***"I'M FEELING GREAT TODAY," SAID AVA TO JACKSON.***
10. ***"YOU ARE THE BEST TEACHER EVER," SAID JULIA TO RYAN.***

# **NEGATIVE SENTENCES**

1. ***"I DON'T LOVE YOU," SAID EMMA TO JACK.***
2. ***"YOU AREN'T GOING TO THE PARTY," SAID MICHAEL TO SARAH.***
3. ***"I'M NOT GOING TO THE GYM TODAY," SAID DAVID TO EMILY.***
4. ***"YOU DON'T LOOK GOOD IN THAT DRESS," SAID JOHN TO RACHEL.***
5. ***"I'M NOT HAPPY TO SEE YOU," SAID OLIVIA TO ALEX.***
6. ***"YOU AREN'T DOING A GREAT JOB," SAID BEN TO KATE.***
7. ***"I'M NOT EXCITED FOR OUR TRIP," SAID SOPHIA TO ETHAN.***
8. ***"YOU AREN'T MY BEST FRIEND," SAID LAURA TO CHRIS.***
9. ***"I'M NOT FEELING WELL TODAY," SAID AVA TO JACKSON.***
10. ***"YOU AREN'T THE BEST TEACHER EVER," SAID JULIA TO RYAN***

## **INTERROGATIVE SENTENCES 1ST TYPE**

1. ***"DO YOU LOVE ME?" ASKED EMMA TO JACK.***
2. ***"ARE YOU GOING TO THE PARTY?" ASKED MICHAEL TO SARAH.***
3. ***"WILL YOU GO TO THE GYM WITH ME?" ASKED DAVID TO EMILY.***
4. ***"DO YOU LIKE MY NEW DRESS?" ASKED JOHN TO RACHEL.***
5. ***"ARE YOU HAPPY TO SEE ME?" ASKED OLIVIA TO ALEX.***
6. ***"CAN YOU HELP ME WITH THIS TASK?" ASKED BEN TO KATE.***
7. ***"WILL YOU ATTEND THE MEETING?" ASKED SOPHIA TO ETHAN.***
8. ***"ARE YOU MY BEST FRIEND?" ASKED LAURA TO CHRIS.***
9. ***"DO YOU FEEL WELL TODAY?" ASKED AVA TO JACKSON.***
10. ***"ARE YOU THE BEST TEACHER EVER?" ASKED JULIA TO RYAN.***

# **INTERROGATIVE SENTENCES 2ND TYPE**

1. ***"WHAT DO YOU WANT FOR DINNER?" ASKED EMMA TO JACK.***
2. ***"WHERE ARE YOU GOING TONIGHT?" ASKED MICHAEL TO SARAH.***
3. ***"WHEN WILL YOU FINISH YOUR PROJECT?" ASKED DAVID TO EMILY.***
4. ***"WHY DO YOU LIKE THAT MOVIE?" ASKED JOHN TO RACHEL.***
5. ***"HOW ARE YOU FEELING TODAY?" ASKED OLIVIA TO ALEX.***
6. ***"WHAT TIME WILL YOU ARRIVE AT THE PARTY?" ASKED BEN TO KATE.***
7. ***"WHO IS YOUR FAVORITE SINGER?" ASKED SOPHIA TO ETHAN.***
8. ***"WHAT IS YOUR FAVORITE HOBBY?" ASKED LAURA TO CHRIS.***
9. ***"WHERE DID YOU BUY THAT SHIRT?" ASKED AVA TO JACKSON.***
10. ***"HOW LONG WILL YOU STAY IN THE CITY?" ASKED JULIA TO RYAN***

# **IMPERATIVE SENTENCES**

1. ***"CLOSE THE DOOR, PLEASE!" ORDERED EMMA TO JACK.***
2. ***"BRING ME A GLASS OF WATER," COMMANDED MICHAEL TO SARAH.***
3. ***"HELP ME WITH THIS TASK," REQUESTED DAVID TO EMILY.***
4. ***"PASS ME THE BOOK," ASKED JOHN TO RACHEL.***
5. ***"MEET ME AT THE PARK AT 5 O'CLOCK," INSTRUCTED OLIVIA TO ALEX.***
6. ***"CALL ME WHEN YOU ARRIVE," REMINDED BEN TO KATE.***
7. ***"WRITE YOUR NAME ON THE BOARD," DIRECTED SOPHIA TO ETHAN.***
8. ***"GIVE ME A HUG," ASKED LAURA TO CHRIS.***
9. ***"TURN OFF THE LIGHTS WHEN YOU LEAVE," REMINDED AVA TO JACKSON.***
10. ***"BRING YOUR FRIENDS TO THE PARTY," INVITED JULIA TO RYAN.***

# **EXCLAMATORY SENTENCES**

1. ***"WHAT A BEAUTIFUL VIEW!" EXCLAIMED EMMA TO JACK.***
2. ***"I'M SO EXCITED FOR THE CONCERT!" SHOUTED MICHAEL TO SARAH.***
3. ***"THIS CAKE IS DELICIOUS!" CRIED DAVID TO EMILY.***
4. ***"WHAT A WONDERFUL SURPRISE!" GASPED JOHN TO RACHEL.***
5. ***"I'M SO HAPPY TO SEE YOU!" CHEERED OLIVIA TO ALEX.***
6. ***"THIS IS THE BEST DAY EVER!" EXCLAIMED BEN TO KATE.***
7. ***"WHAT A STUNNING SUNSET!" BREATHED SOPHIA TO ETHAN.***
8. ***"I'M SO PROUD OF YOU!" BEAMED LAURA TO CHRIS.***
9. ***"THIS IS AMAZING!" SHOUTED AVA TO JACKSON.***
10. ***"WHAT A FANTASTIC IDEA!" CRIED JULIA TO RYAN.***